

Glossary

clause - a group of words containing a subject and verb

compound sentence – two simple sentences joined with a conjunction (and, but, or, so)

conjunction – a word to join ideas within the same sentence (and, but, or, so, when, if, whilst, after, before etc)

connective – a word to join ideas in separate sentences (first, after, furthermore, in addition etc)

genre – text type (mystery story, newspaper report, persuasive letter etc)

Grapheme - written letters representing units of sounds

narrative - story

phoneme – unit of sound in a word

verb – doing word

Punctuation

- Use capital letter for: names, places, days of week and personal pronoun I.
- Begin to use capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks in sentences.

Year 1 Fundamentals of Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar



Prefixes and Suffixes

- Use and understand plural noun suffixes –s and –es (dog, dogs, wish, wishes).
- Know that suffixes can be added to verbs (helping, helped, helper) and how the prefix un- changes the meaning of words (unkind).

Spelling

- Spell words containing each of the 40+ phonemes.

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| f | l | m | n | r | s | v | z | sh | th | ng | |
| ff | ll | mm | nn | rr | ss | ve | zz | sh | th | ng | |
| ph | le | mn | kn | wr | se | | s | ci | | nk | |
| | | | | | ce | | se | | | | |
| b | c | g | h | j | p | qu | t | w | x | y | ch |
| bb | k | gg | | g | pp | | tt | wh | | | tch |
| | ck | | | ge | | | | | | | |
| | ch | | | dge | | | | | | | |
| a | e | i | o | u | ay | ee | igh | ow | | | |
| | | | | | a-e | y | i-e | o-e | | | |
| | | | | | ai | ea | ie | oa | | | |
| | | | | | | e | i | o | | | |
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| oo | oo | ar | or | air | ir | ou | oy | ire | ear | ure | |
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| | | | au | | | | | | | | |

- Spell common exception words and days of the week.

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| a | your | love | has | was |
| do | they | come | I | is |
| to | be | some | my | go |
| today | he | one | here | so |
| of | me | once | there | by |
| said | she | ask | full | put |
| says | we | friend | house | push |
| are | no | school | our | pull |