



























Grapheme and mnemonic	Formation phrase
 s	Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.
 a	Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.
 t	From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.
 p	Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.
 i	Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.
 n	Down the stick, up and over the net.
 m	Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Formation phrase
 d	Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.
 g	Round the goat's face, up to his ear, down and curl under his chin.
 o	All around the octopus.
 c	Curl around the cat.
 k	Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner.
 ck	c Curl round the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. Catchphrase: Rock that sock!
 e	Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Formation phrase
 u	Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick
 r	From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.
 h	Down, up and over the helicopter
 b	Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.
 f	Down the flamingo's neck, all the way to its foot, then across its wings.
 l	All the way down the lollipop.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Formation phrase
 j	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
 v	Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.
 w	From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.
 x	Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.
 y	Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.
 z	Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.